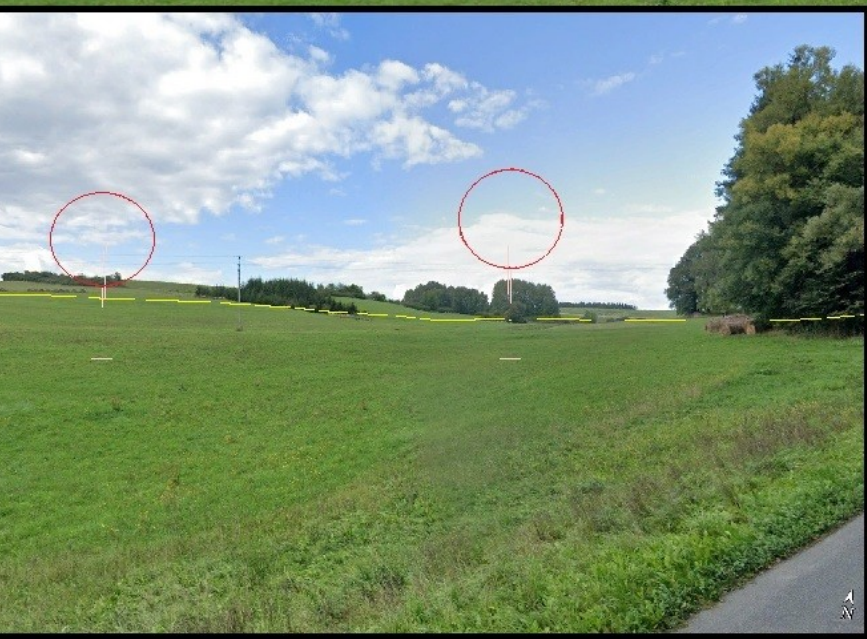
















Bělá nad Radbuzou

Earth

